

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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## AN EARLY HATCH

Weather yet is too cold to think of setting the broody hen for spring hatching event, but one old hen stole a march on her sisters and came forth with a brood of baby chicks as long ago as February 1st, it was reported to The Advocate this week. This happened at the farm of Pete Lundgren in the Vulcan district. All the chicks braved the wintry blasts and are still alive to enjoy the chinook winds. In an event of this kind who does one congratulate, the hen or the owner of the hen? Our office stenographer says the hen should get all the credit.

## Local Gleanings

Mrs. A. T. Martin attended the Women's Institute district conference held at Lethbridge on March 4th and 5th as a delegate of the Vulcan branch.

Tickets have been printed and are now on sale, for the Vimy supper under auspices of the Vulcan branch of the Canadian Legion. The supper is billed for Thursday, April 9th.

Notification has been given The Advocate that farmers must observe the straw conservation regulations now in effect. Farmers are warned not to burn straw unless the same is four years old or older.

Friends of Mrs. Frank Clark will be sorry to learn that she is a patient in the Vulcan municipal hospital; recovering from the effects of an operation. Latest reports say she is resting nicely.

Two rinks of curlers from the Champion curling club played on the Vulcan ice sheets Wednesday, March 4th, in an effort to capture the McNaughton Cup from the local artists of besom and stone. The visitors were defeated in both games and returned home without the mug.

Vulcan district has been experiencing typical March weather during the past week. In the course of one day the weather ushered into the scene and temperatures changes vary greatly. The March winds have blown up a squall or two and on Monday the territory had a slight taste of a March blizzard. But for the most part it has been clear and mild. Temperatures throughout the nights drop well below freezing point.

C. C. Robbe, Vulcan auctioneer, is entering into a busy week or two with spring auction sales starting on Tuesday, March 17th. Four sales are billed to be held next week and four the week following. All these sales are listed in the advertising columns of The Advocate this week in the sale calendar and the complete listings of next week's sales are contained in separate advertisements. Posters have been printed for all these sales and are on display throughout the district.

## "The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Nobody loves an egotist.

Wisdom is better than wealth.

Waste no tears over yesterday.

It is often harder to live than to die.

We are all slaves to habit and custom.

Ignore misfortune and it will ignore you.

A mind perennially young is a fountain of youth.

Aged war-makers demand young victims.

## W.I. Members Hear Conference Report

At the regular monthly meeting of the Mothers' Auxiliary to the Scouts and Cubs, held at the home of Mr. R. L. Elves on Wednesday afternoon, March 4th, considerable business was dealt with. Mrs. J. Marshall, president, presided. There was a very good attendance of members. Report was made at the meeting that a cupboard had recently been installed in the Scout hall, in which the dishes and utensils of the Auxiliary will be kept.

Plans were made for a fashion tea to be held in the auditorium of the Memorial hall on Wednesday afternoon, March 18th. Arrangements were made to feature the latest in spring fashions from Osborne's Ladies' Shoppe. Early spring gowns for Easter wear will be worn by some of Vulcan's lovely mannequins. The ladies of the group are planning to make this event one of the most pleasing of this spring season.

The members also made plans for a Vimy banquet to be held in the Odd Fellows' hall on Thursday evening, April 9th, in celebration of Vimy day.

Following the business meeting, a delectable lunch was served.

The next meeting of the Auxiliary will be held Wednesday afternoon, April 1st. The place of meeting will be announced later.

## OVER 60 TAXES IN ONE LOAF OF BREAD

Government Expenditures Absorb 30 per cent of Canadian National Income

Norman White writing in the Financial Post, says that excessive taxation threatens Canada's living standards. The alternatives are lower government expenditures or lower living standards.

In pre war years, present day taxes would have been regarded as fantastic and impossible of payment. Thirty per cent of Canada's national income is used up in government expenditure.

"From 1914 to 1934 expenditures of all governments increased fourfold. A cynic has remarked that the best tax is one that gets most feathers with the least squawks, and so far Mr. Average Citizen has protested little. Municipalities have written up assessments to prevent sharp increases in mill rates. Federal governments have hidden sales taxes, excise taxes, etc. in manufacturing and wholesale costs. Most taxes are eventually passed on to the consumer.

### Bread Conceals 60 Taxes

There are sixty taxes hidden in a loaf of bread. Of this number ten are direct taxes paid by bread companies. These are municipal business tax, property, provincial corporation, provincial income, federal income, gas tax, motor license fees, excise tax on sugar, sales tax on shortening and printing. Manufacturers of bread ingredients pay taxes concealed in the price of flour, milk, powder sugar, salt, shortening, malt and yeast. These manufacturers pay the same taxes also as the bread companies. Bread contributes to the payment of taxes by railways, elevators, etc. The farmer who grows the wheat pays property tax. Actually 60 taxes is a conservative estimate, including only major items. One might include tax on farm machinery, steel, coal, iron ore and all contributory operations.

All these eventually show up in the price of bread and are passed on till they eventually reach the consumer.

27,832 Taxing Bodies

In Canada there are 27,832 taxing

(Continued Page 4)

## Boy Scouts Entertain Elk Lodge Members With Display Boxing

Elks Lodge Feature Nine Fistic Bouts on Entertainment Card Monday Evening; Scouts and Cubs Provide Fighting Men

Pleasure follows business. And the members of Vulcan Lodge, No. 121, B.P.O. Elks, had much pleasure in an entertainment featuring displays of boxing provided by the Boy Scouts and Cubs under direction of O. J. Doney, Cubmaster, following the business of Monday evening's meeting. The boys, ranging in age from eight years to that of high school age, gave nine bouts on the card for the evening. Collin McInnis was referee. R. W. Simington and Roy Green were time-keepers, while Joe Dobbs handled the gong. The first eight bouts were three two-minute round affairs, while the last, between two larger boys went five rounds, two minutes each.

Like two bantam cocks, Jack Lucas and Lloyd Bride opened the card, boxing with gusto that provided some good thrills for the Elks. It was a good dish of opening fare. Both lads were aged 8 years and both weighed in at 55 pounds. It resulted in a draw. The second match, between Lorne Sales and Junior Marshall, was a bout every bit as good as the first. This too, resulting in a tie. The boys gave their ages as 9 years. Master Sales weighed 64 pounds and Junior 56 pounds. The third display of fisticuffs resulted in the first winner being decided on points. G. Allred, 9 years, weight 69 pounds, outpointed M. Robinson, aged 10 years, weight 75 pounds. It was a thrilling bout that brought forth plenty of applause. These three matches proved the most popular of the evening.

Clair Reor, 76 pounds, outpointed K. Bride, weight 70 pounds, in the next display of pugilism. Both were the same age, 11 years. K. Ferguson, 110 pounds, and R. Clark, 100 pounds, battled to a closely contested draw. Much amusement was created when Donald Greene and Edward Stack gave a pitched battle that proved either one was in condition for the pace that opened their first round. Donald had the edge of points and was declared winner.

The last three bouts featured boys of more weight, ranging from 135 to 180 pounds. J. McPherson was matched against G. Clark; E. Myers against O. Roe; M. McIntyre against R. Parslow. All resulted in draws. All were bouts that showed the combatants well versed in the art of self-defense.

Lunch was served following the card. Participants and spectators declared the evening most enjoyable.

## PHONOGRAPH AND SPEEDY DRIVERS

Among the reported new inventions is one called the Oral Speedometer, which operates with a phonograph attachment. It has the following to say as the driver's speed increases:

At 35 m.p.h.: "Too fast for city driving. We hope you're in the country."

At 45 m.p.h.: "Your car is still under control but watch the car behind the car ahead of you. Have you had your brakes tested recently?"

At 50 m.p.h.: "Your responsibility is increasing. Keep your eyes on the road."

At 60 m.p.h.: "Are your insurance premium paid to date?"

At 70 m.p.h.: "You drive. This attachment will do the praying."

At 80 m.p.h.: "Someone will probably have this car repaired. If so, we thank you for the sale of a new speedometer to replace this one which in a few moments is going to hell along with you."

## WEDDING BELLS

McKAGUE-DOANE

A wedding of much interest was solemnized at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Doane of Vulcan, on Wednesday, March 4th, when Beryl Alwidia, their only daughter, became the bride of Mr. Norman Andrew McKague, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McKague of Reid Hill. The ceremony, which was performed under an evergreen rich arch decorated with roses and sweet peas, took place at three o'clock in the afternoon with Rev. P. G. McPherson officiating.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was lovely in a floor length dress of white silk with dainty lace insertions, the same dress in which her mother was married. She carried a bouquet of American Beauty roses.

Miss Lorna Richardson was bridesmaid and Miss Nora Richardson performed the duties of flower-girl. The groom was attended by his brother, Mr. Cecil McKague with Master Stewart McKague acting as ring-bearer. Music for the occasion was played by Mrs. Gordon Clayton.

Following the ceremony, at which about thirty relatives were present, a buffet luncheon was served. A rather unusual feature of the occasion was the fact that four generations of the Doane family were present in the person of Mrs. H. C. Doane, Mr. D. L. Doane, Mr. Orlo Doane and little Miss Ethel Doane.

Following the reception, Mr. and Mrs. McKague left by car for Calgary on a short honeymoon trip. On their return they will reside at the groom's farm near Reid Hill.

## Trustees Arrange Easter Holidays

Dates for the Easter holiday period were set by the trustees of the Vulcan school board at the March meeting held in the town office on Monday evening. Arrangements were made to have the schools close on Thursday, April 9th and re-open Monday morning, April 20th. It was decided to call the school every morning at 9 o'clock, instead of 9:30 commencing Wednesday this week.

A grant of \$60.00 was made by the board for athletic purposes to the school pupils. Routine business included the passing of a number of accounts. Arrangements were made for participating in the coming medical festival at High River.

All trustees were present for the meeting. E. G. McPherson, chairman, presided.

### Driving Blossom Crazy

A newly appointed Superintendent in Western Canada was making his first trip over his territory. Train schedules had been recently changed and as the train was chugging along through a rural district the Superintendent was amazed to realize it was grinding to a stop.

The new superintendent left his car at the back of the train and made his way forward to where the engineer was confronting the irate wife of a farmer.

As the Superintendent approached the engineer ducked "Here's the boss Missis," he said. "You better tell him."

"What do you mean by changing the train?" demanded the irate lady. "Here I just got Blossom, my cow, used to feeding on the track and knowing that the train comes through at three o'clock and you're just driving my cow crazy. She don't know where to pasture or when to cross the track any more."

## Mothers' Auxiliary Plan Fashion Show

A very enjoyable afternoon was spent by the members of the Vulcan Women's Institute on the occasion of their March meeting held at the home of Mrs. O. A. Craig, Friday, March 6th. Mrs. Martin, president of the group, occupied the chair and opened the meeting in prescribed manner. Business and correspondence were duly dealt with. Arrangements were made to serve lunch at the J. William's auction sale.

Each member advised the committee in charge that they were making a quilt block to be presented at the next meeting. A letter was by Mrs. Brodick from Mrs. Lynch Stanton giving full details with regard to the Links of the Empire. Roll call was answered by current events. Some interesting topics were discussed.

Mrs. A. T. Martin gave a detailed report of the conference of district branches held at Lethbridge, March 4th and 5th. Mrs. Marshall moved a vote of thanks to Mrs. Martin for her report and the members unanimously responded. The meeting closed with the singing of the national anthem. Following the business session, a tasty lunch was served by Mrs. Parslow.

The next meeting of the Vulcan W. I. will be held at the home of Mrs. Parslow on Friday, April 3rd.

## NEW MUNICIPAL RELIEF RULING

Twelve Months Residence Clause Included in Bill; Municipalities Liable

Regulations governing relief in cities, towns, villages and municipalities are being introduced in amendments to the Relief Bills. Residence for twelve months is necessary before relief can be secured in any municipality.

Although the twelve months clause has been observed to some degree, it has not been on the statutes hitherto. A provincial bureau of relief, and for administration of relief is instituted.

Any municipality without lawful excuse failing to provide unemployment relief for any resident, is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding \$100 and costs.

### Residential Clause

The residential clause interprets "resident" as any one who has resided in the bounds of a municipality for twelve out of twenty-four months immediately prior to the date of receiving unemployment relief, and who has not received any assistance from municipality or provincial funds during the 12 months immediately prior to relief being granted.

Unemployment relief means goods, fuel, clothing, shelter for persons actually destitute of means to provide these from their own resources; who are physically and mentally fit to accept employment but for whom no employment is available; who have been approved by the bureau of relief as eligible for unemployment relief. It does not include medical service and hospitalization.

Every municipality shall in the case of urgent necessity make provision for unemployment relief for any person temporarily within the municipality and who is not a resident therein; but such assistance shall only be for a period of time necessary until the residence of such person has been determined, and responsibility determined.

A municipality may require any recipient of relief actually residing within its boundaries to perform any work which he is capable of performing, or may require him to give a satisfactory understanding for repayment of sums advanced to the recipient for unemployment relief.

A clause also compels jobless families to stay within their own municipalities if they wish to secure relief.

## WHAT A FAMILY

Twins are born once in a while, triplets sometimes, quadruplets mark the pages of history, but have you ever heard of offspring numbering twenty-four? Not anthropoid, naturally, but spring from stock that frequent the farm-yard. One day last week a Yorkshire sow at the farm of Loss Kuykendall farrowed a litter of twenty-four pigs. What a family! The average litter of pigs is around ten, fourteen being considered exceptional. Perhaps this is a record of its sort. Several of the youngsters died, but still there remain a large family.

## Local Gleanings

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Les Marshall at the Vulcan municipal hospital, March 2nd, a daughter.

A Saturday night supper is being sponsored by the Ladies' Aid of the United church in the Sunday school room of the church on Saturday, March 28th.

The ladies of St. Aldhelm's church will hold an Easter tea and parcel post sale on Saturday, April 11th, at 3 p.m. A table of home cooking will also be placed on sale. Keep the date in mind.

In the news reel appearing at the Vulcan theatre during the feature of last week-end there was an item of interest to the Vulcan audience. This item was the portion of film that showed the McGill University Glider club give a demonstration of that particular flying art. In this scene appeared Carlton Jones, only Vulcan student attending the university, who took the glider up in the air during the filming of the picture.

A Spring Fashion Show of all the newest and up-to-date styles of Ladies' Coats, Suits, Hats and Dresses will be held in the Legion hall, Wednesday, March 18th, by the Osbornes Ladies' Shoppe, sponsored by the Mothers' Auxiliary to the Boy Scouts and Cubs. Tea will be served from 3 to 6 p.m. Admission, 25c. There will be a door prize of a choice of any Spring Hat in stock from Osborne's Ladies' Shoppe.

Last rites for Mrs. Philancy Douglass, pioneer resident of the Vulcan district for 31 years, were held from the Vulcan united church on Saturday, March 7th, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. Rev. P. G. McPherson conducted the service in the church and at the graveside. Remains were laid to rest in the Vulcan cemetery. The large crowd of neighbors and friends of the Douglass family attending the last rites showed the esteem in which the deceased was held as a district resident.

Earl "Ace" Robson, who played with the Vulcan intermediate hockey line-up two seasons ago, made a wise decision when he stayed on with the Seattle city league pucksters rather than return to Vulcan this season to play with the Elks as was anticipated. Word has been received in Vulcan that he won a handsome prize for attaining the highest scoring average and being the most valuable player in the Seattle league. The prize is indeed a handsome one; a four-year course of study at the University of California. Congratulations, Ace.

From Enterprise, Ontario, comes this chapter of accidents: It was just one of Harvey Smith's off days. Cleaning out the cow stable, the litter carrier broke and lamed him. Limping to the woodpile, he began chopping, and a stick flew up and knocked him unconscious. He was hardly out of the daze when his son rushed to tell him one of his sows had just killed six of ten shoats born in the morning. Besides which, the hired man, whose wages had been paid in advance, didn't turn up.

Auspices B.P.O.E. Lodge • St. Patrick's Day Dance • Tuesday, March 17th



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"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY"

## The Vulcan Advocate

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### THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE

The past week has been a very harassing experience for  
the provincial government, and there can be no criticism  
of the way in which Premier Aberhart has dealt with  
this "I love you, I love you not" Major Douglas.

At such a time it seems scarcely chivalrous for anyone  
within the province to voice any criticism of a govern-  
ment which has its hands full with overseas complica-  
tions. But there are other matters, outside of the gallant  
Major, which do concern the public and it is impossible to  
refrain from expressing the hope that the Tradesman's  
Qualification Act, sponsored by Hon. E. C. Manning,  
may be delayed in passing the house. Although the mo-  
tive and principle of the act may be worthy, its enforce-  
ment could not fail to involve more costs and more ap-  
pointees, and would probably result in more unemployed.

There are a great many people whose faith in the in-  
fallibility of examinations and certificates is very waver-  
ing, and the fact that an applicant has passed an exami-  
nation in his special trade, would not be regarded as any  
great guarantee in efficiency.

There are few examining boards that are the ultimate  
in wisdom. They are as a rule afflicted with personal  
whims and prejudices, very often theorists, without full  
appreciation of practical achievement. Many an auto  
mechanic, for example, might make a very poor theo-  
retical showing, but at the same time might be a  
thoroughly competent workman.

Who is to make up these examining boards for the  
many trades, included in the Act? What is to be their  
schedule of pay? At what points in the province will they  
function, and what expense will be involved to appli-  
cants in appearing before the boards and taking the tests.

Take barbering and beautifying trades as an instance.  
Will these examinations develop a purely Albertan hair-  
cut to meet the personal fancies of the board. Will an Al-  
bertan type of feminine pulchritude be evolved as a re-  
sult of the whims of the beauty parlor examiners? Are Al-  
bertans to become standardized even as to appearance?

There is no doubt that a higher standard of efficiency  
is something to be desired in all occupations, and the ob-  
ject of the act is to ensure the further protection of pub-  
lic against incompetence. But incompetence usually  
brings its own punishment and is quickly recognized by  
the public. Not all those holding certificates are compe-  
tent.

There is another angle. It is surely safe to say that at  
least half the young people absorbed in industry in the last  
five years, have not been actually in demand. They have  
served themselves into garages, restaurants, stores, etc  
where they were not seriously needed, but have been allow-  
ed to remain through the goodwill of employers. They have  
drawn small wages but quite as much as the business  
could stand. They have learned a little, and have been em-  
ployed instead of idle. It has meant a very great deal to  
youth and to homes to find employment even in this casual  
way. But if rigid rules are to be enforced; if examinations  
and certificates are to be the test of employment it is inevi-  
table that a great many of these young people will be dis-  
missed and will revert to idleness with all its consequent  
ills.

The next step after certificates will be an increased  
wage scale. In fact there are signs that the Minimum Wage  
Act, which lapsed in the face of practical impossibility be-  
ing revived. This Act, though theoretically right, cannot  
be enforced under present conditions without reducing em-  
ployment. Employers have done their utmost to absorb  
the idle, by distributing work as widely as possible, and  
quite beyond the actual needs of the majority of businesses.  
A demand for higher wages at the moment, will result only  
in the reduction of staffs and the employment of only as  
many as are necessary.

To introduce Tradesmen's Qualifications and higher wage  
scales at present is to assume that times are much better  
which they are not as any examination of business men's  
books for the last two months will show. It is putting the  
cart before the horse. The foundation of better times in  
this province is better farm prices. These will pass on to  
create a bigger industrial turnover. Then and not till then  
business men will be able to add to their staffs and pay  
good wages. And then Minimum Wage laws can be enforce-  
d, and examinations for trades introduced.

### FALLACY OF CONQUEST

Theories and convictions are being constantly upset  
these days. No sooner do people become convinced that a  
certain line of procedure would save the world, than along  
comes some one to prove the whole structure of argument  
to be unsound.

Such an instance is given in "The fallacy of conquest" an  
article culled from Harper's Magazine by the Readers'  
Digest. It upsets completely the growing belief that a  
redistribution of colonial possessions would meet all needs  
of expansion and bring about a reign of peace.

The fallacy of expansion as an outlet for population is  
discussed first. For 50 years Italy has strained its resour-  
ces to win an empire, ostensibly to relieve pressure of po-  
pulation. But in 1914, there were in all the Italo-African  
colonies only about 8000 Italians. There were 50 times that  
number in New York alone.

Germany's desire for empire and colonial expansion  
brought about the world war. But in 1914, in the 900,000  
square miles of German territory in Africa, there were only  
22,000 Germans and in German colonies elsewhere only  
2000 more. There were a greater number of Germans living  
between 80th and 90th streets on Manhattan Island.

Japan is another stock example of presumed over-popu-  
lation. In 1905 Japan won South Manchuria at a cost of  
300,000 men. And in 1930, 25 years later, only 200,000 Jap-  
anese had settled there, fewer than had died in the war to  
acquire it. There are half as many Japanese in California  
alone.

"The argument for empire based on pressure of popula-  
tion is palpably a rallying cry to whip up patriotic passions  
insofar as inhabitants emigrate, they emigrate not to their  
country's colonies, but to other independent countries al-  
ready settled. Nearly all colonial territories are uninhabi-

tated by white men. Further, it is the countries most vocal  
about over population.

"Against the policy of seizing territories that they  
may serve as markets for exports, one may cite Great  
Britain, the possessor of the biggest and richest colonies.  
But Japan not England is capturing the great market of  
India. Japan is selling to the British Malay. The former  
German colonies are now British. But 99 per cent. of the  
artificial silk imported in Tanganyika is Japanese, and Ja-  
pan sends six times the amount of textiles over Britain in-  
to Kenya. Other countries produce similar parallels. In a  
word possession of colonies is no longer a guarantee of eco-  
nomic perquisites. Trade no longer follows the flag. It goes  
to the producer who can lay down the goods of equal quali-  
ty at lowest price.

"Expansion in order to secure access to supplies of raw  
material has certain validity. Possession of a colony does  
give prior rights to such valuable resources as iron, coal,  
gold, oil, copper, rubber, etc., but it does not give monopoly.  
For practical purposes no nation can maintain monopoly  
of all resources, without provoking retaliation by other  
countries at vulnerable points. Great Britain controls the  
rubber of Malaya, but it had to come to terms with United  
States, the principal rubber consumer. Access to raw ma-  
terials is of little advantage unless accompanied by com-  
mand of markets, and this depends on an efficient industrial  
structure. And if a country has such a structure it can get  
the raw material it needs by purchase. Purchase, in the long  
run, is the surest means of access to raw materials, and  
conquest is more expensive and not so sure.

"There is a theory that danger of war rises from the  
division of the world into countries that are sated, and  
those that are unsated. But what nation could be more  
replenished than Great Britain. And how secure is its  
empire or how stable its economic organism? Let the  
unsated take all England's colonies and more, yet their  
needs will still not be met. If nations go to war, they will  
be doing so in order to get what they will not have when  
they get it.

"Today the course of empire can lead only to death. For  
a way out of the dilemma, it is better for all industrialized  
countries to turn back into themselves. New outlets must be  
found at home making it possible for the disinherited at  
home to buy the goods we have hitherto counted on the  
heathen in backward parts to pay for.

### SOCIAL SERVICE TAX

The public was more or less prepared for new taxation in  
the legislative budget, and is now busy appraising the new  
taxes. After many years of protest the Supplementary Re-  
venue Tax of 2 mills has been removed. This was a tax pure-  
ly on land values, and falls much more heavily on munic-  
ipalities than on towns. It was protested on that ground and  
also on the ground that it had its birth as a temporary war  
measure, from which the municipality received no direct  
return, and little return of any nature, except insofar as  
it went into the general revenue.

Well, the Supplementary Tax has been removed, but in  
its place is a tax fifty per cent heavier, under the name of  
Social Service Tax. The Supplementary Revenue Tax was  
2 mills, the Social Service tax is 3 mills, but under the new  
tax the province carries 75 per cent. of the Mothers' Al-  
lowance instead of 50 per cent, and all the hospitalization  
charge at Keith Sanitarium.

One of our district municipalities last year paid a sup-  
plementary revenue tax of \$9,141.62. This year, it will pay  
a Social Service tax of \$13,713.43. Last year this munic-  
ipality paid approximately \$100 on mothers' allowance, and  
\$1000 for hospitalization at Keith Sanitarium. This year  
they will be relieved of \$50 on the mothers' allowance and  
the \$1000 for the Keith hospitalization. So in this instance  
at least the province will be the gainer by over \$3500 new  
money. In the municipality instance, the Social Service  
tax will amount approximately to the same as the munic-  
ipal tax, which includes in its services, roads, municipal  
hospitalization, indigent and unemployment relief, old age  
pensions, mothers' allowances, etc.

Dinton Municipality last year paid \$11,725.84 Supple-  
mentary Revenue. This year the new tax will be \$17,588.76,  
or an increase of \$5,862.92. Last year Dinton's share in  
Mothers' Allowance was \$547.50, and sanitarium charges  
\$882.00. This year the province will carry the total sani-  
tarium charge, and 75 per cent. of the Mothers' Allow-  
ance which will be \$821.25. Dinton will be released from  
\$1,703.25 of last year's expenses, and the government will  
be the gainer by \$1,159.67.

As said before this tax, being a tax on land values, is  
a much heavier burden on municipalities than it is on  
towns.

### IN PRAISE OF BABIES

"To descend to a very homely, though very interesting  
topic, have other people been impressed with the fine brand  
of babies that is being developed in these modern times? One  
sees them on every hand, in their carriages, toddling  
down the street, on their way to school—all rosy cheeked,  
bright eyed, waving the banner of good health. It is the  
greatest rarity to see an infant that does not look strong  
and sturdy.

Perhaps memory is playing tricks, but it does seem that  
there is now a higher standard of health amongst children  
than prevailed ten, twenty, or thirty years ago. This is par-  
ticularly apparent amongst the littlest folk going through  
their first years of mortal struggle. They are almost all  
what we used to think of as "prize babies."

Modern mothers take their achievements modestly, and  
attribute a great deal of their success in baby rearing to  
health clinics, and the great advance in medical study in  
recent years. In more favored districts, the advice and help  
of clinics is at all times available, both in pre-natal and  
post-natal care, and the family physician devotes infinitely  
more study to the maladjustments and minor maladies of  
infancy than the busy old time doctor ever considered neces-  
sary. Colic and children's diseases are no longer regarded  
as God's will and as inevitable as the seasons.

In past generations mothers struggled along as best they  
could, without any very authentic advice, making many  
mistakes but eventually learning a few fundamentals from  
experience. The diets of the modern age would have ap-  
palled them, yet present results are ample proof of right-  
ness.

There are many developments of current life, which  
are no improvement on the past. But in one respect at any  
rate, the world seems to be definitely advancing and that  
is in health and physique. If the babies of the last few  
years born in this district and other districts, continue their  
cult of good health, they will develop into fine specimens of  
manhood and womanhood, and will in turn pass on a splen-  
did heritage to their children.

It is denied that people are keeping any large amount  
of money hidden away in socks. That method belonged to  
a bygone age. People used to hoard money in socks but  
that was when they had two pair of socks.—Sudbury  
Star.

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Phone 89

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SAMARITAN LODGE, No. 91, Vul-

can, Alberta, meets second and

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iting members welcome.

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**ROY WALKER**  
Also Drills, Wheatland Plows and a full line of Farm Machinery  
Phone 33 "Instantaneous Service" P.O. Box 8

## Spring Fashion Show

Being held by the Mothers' Auxiliary in collaboration with Osborne's Ladies' Shoppe in aid of the Scouts and Cubs

Canadian Legion Memorial Hall  
Wednesday, March 18th, 1936  
from 3 to 6 o'clock

Afternoon Tea will be Served  
Admission 25c

A door prize of your choice of any hat at the  
**OSBORNE'S LADIES' SHOPPE**  
Official Spring Opening Thursday, March 19th

## NOTES & COMMENTS

The new giant liner "Queen Mary" will take its trial run on March 24th.

French police are seizing every copy of Le Journal of Paris which published the story of Hitler's love In connection with the church relief program of United Church of Canada, twelve tons of clothing were distributed in northern Peace River last year.

Hon. Anthony Eden states: "Our final objective is and must be a world wide system of collective security, which embraces all the nations, and authority of which is unchallenged and unchallengeable."

"Should the Supreme Court of Canada, now considering the validity of the Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act, decide the law to be ultra vires, a fine point will be created, since so many adjustments were made. Would those who had mortgages reduced or interest rates changed be restored to their former level?"—Hanover Post.

On one day alone in 1935, the Quints attracted a total of 2,000 cars, 90 per cent of them from the United States. In June they drew an average of 570 cars a day; in July an average of 710 cars a day; in August an average of 1486 cars a day; in September an average of 329 cars a day; or a grand total for the season of 95,076 cars.—North Bay News.

## OTTAWA ○ SPOTLIGHT

Ottawa, March 3rd—The decision to close all the relief camps for single men by July first, beginning as soon as the weather permits, stands out as one of the leading announcements of the week. It was made by Hon. Norman Rogers, Minister of Labor, who stated that an arrangement had been made with the two railway companies to employ 10,000 additional men on deferred maintenance (trackage) work, to be paid the same wage as those now employed in that manner. This will take care of more than half of the present population of the camps. Farm placement schemes, reforestation and fire prevention work, roadwork in some of the new mining areas and other schemes will be developed, and in addition it is hoped that some of the men will be absorbed into private industry when spring comes along. There are about 130 of these camps, from coast to coast. Beginning the first of this week, the men who remain in the camps will receive, instead of the present cash allowance of 20 cents a day, payment of \$15 per month. Half of this will be paid in cash each month, half when the men leave the project, the latter balance being payable at any post office in Canada at the rate of \$4 per week. This is to assist the man while he is getting employment in private industry. No new projects are being opened, and no new admissions made to the camps.

**The United States Agreement**  
The debate on the United States trade agreement, begun last Tuesday and resumed on Friday, dealt with one of the most important subjects of the session, but in its early stages at least nothing very new was brought out. The provisions of the agreement were fully uncovered at the time when the agreement was signed; and public interest in the historical background is not very evident. In the political bickering over the agreement there is still less interest. It seems to be impossible for the House to debate even so vital a matter as trade between the two greatest customers in the world without fighting ancient political battles and nauseum.  
Premier Mackenzie King in the course of a rather dull discourse, heavily documented, did succeed in

## NO SLASHING OF MEMBER'S SALARY

Salaries of some of the higher-ups at Edmonton have been reduced. Offices abolished have been Director of Communicable Diseases, held by Dr. A. C. McGugan; Asst. Livestock Commissioner; Asst. Supt. Child Welfare; and District Doctor for public health branch.

Premier Aberhart who also is Minister of Education, receives a salary of \$8500, or after allowing for voluntary contribution under general civil service plan, \$7160. Costs of Premier's office are increased from \$13,700 to \$16,500 mainly due to two new stenographers.

Dinning's salary while still basically \$9000, has been reduced to \$6000, under the voluntary civil service contribution. Other officials of the Liquor Board have been reduced but clerks have been increased from \$29,307 to \$41,520.

Sweeney, new Civil Service Commissioner, is \$2,407, a big reduction. A. A. Carpenter of Public Utilities is \$5,180 net.

Mr. Speaker's sessional allowance is \$1,350, and deputy speaker \$675, both unchanged. Leaders of opposition the sum of \$2160 is unchanged. Members indemnity of \$114,500 is on the basis of \$1800 each, unchanged.

Picture Censor Pearson was reduced to \$2,184. Chard, of Freight accounts, gets \$2,528, a reduction. The new superintendent of buildings, gets \$3,302 net, a reduction.

Schnitka, the new King's printer, gets \$2700 net, the same as his predecessor.

Gordon Forster, supervisor of grazing, gets \$1,926 net, an increase.

bringing out into sharp focus the importance of the agreement. "Depression," he said, "rightly understood, means nothing more or less than absence of trade; and may I state the reverse as being equally true, that trade—plenty of trade—means the end of depression."

The Liberal party's expectations from the treaty were summarized as follows:

**Benefits of The Treaty**  
"Basic primary industries, dependent upon accessible export markets for the profitable sale of a large part of their production, are once more enabled to enter the United States and guaranteed against a tariff increase on their products."

"Their production costs are appreciably lowered by the elimination or reduction of the duties on their implements of production."

"Similarly the ordinary inarticulate consumer, whose interests have been shamefully neglected, has already found out in lower prices and a wider range of choice what the agreement with the United States will mean to him."

"Increased purchasing power of primary producers, stimulated business for distributors and transport trades, lower costs of production generally, and an increase in real wages through a reduction in many items of the household budget—these are some of the ways in which the agreement is already making itself felt."

The private members had a busy week. They urged, among other things, the nationalization of all private industry which was not properly serving the state, the nationalization of all chartered banks, more equitable freight rates on domestic movement of grain, greater employment of white Canadian sailors on ships owned and registered in Canada, the exclusion of orientals until such time as they are given the rights of Canadian citizenship.

In addition a considerable sum of money—six or eight million dollars—was voted for various branches of government.

A highly popular announcement was made regarding hospital allowances made to ex-service men and officers. The scale in the past has been such as to extend far more generous treatment to officers than men but the government now takes the view that the war is over, and the difference has been greatly reduced.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Rarin' to Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Harmful poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sick and the world looks punk.

A new bowel movement doesn't always get at the cause. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless and gentle, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of calomel but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Stubbornly refuse anything else. B.C.

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**MARJORIE HILL**  
Graduate of  
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Anytime ● Anywhere  
How is your coal supply?  
Let Us Deliver Your Next Load.  
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## VULCAN THEATRE

**NEXT WEEK**  
**TUESDAY, MARCH 10th**  
2 shows, 7.30 and 9.30 p. m.

**Constance Bennett**  
**Fredric March**

**"The Affairs of Cellini"**  
— WITH —  
**Fay Wray and Frank Morgan**

**Selected Short Subjects**  
**Elks' Kiddies Fund Draw**  
**\$60.00**

**FRIDAY and SATURDAY**  
**March 20th and 21st**  
Matinee Saturday at 2:30 p. m.

**Wheeler and Woolsey**  
— in —  
**"THE NIT-WITS"**  
**Special Added Attractions**

## PURE EMPRESS JAMS

Pure Strawberry Jam, 4 lb. pail . . . 75c Pure Black Currant Jam, 4 lb. pail . . . 75c  
Pure Crabapple Jelly, 4 lb. pail . . . 60c Marmalade, Or'ge, Lemon, G'fruit . . . 60c  
Aylmer Mixed Jam, Gooseberry, Apricot or Raspberry, etc., 4 lb. tin . . . 45c

## AYLMER SOUP WEEK, Vegetable or Tomato Soup, 3 tins for 25c

Libby's Orange Juice, 10 oz. tin . . . 15c Libby's Pineapple Juice, 10 oz. tin . . . 15c  
Sunkist Lemons, dozen . . . 38c Sunkist Oranges, good size, 4 doz. . . 95c  
Heinz Tomato Juice, 1b. tins, 2 for 35c McIntosh Eating Apples, 4 lbs. . . 25c  
Swift's Jewel Shortening, best for pie-crusts, 1b. pkg. . . 18c  
DeLuxe Jelly Powders, all flavors, 5 pkts. for . . . 25c  
Sea Seald Kippers, large and fat, per pair . . . 25c

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YOU'LL thrill to Chevrolet's performance—its "Knee-Action" gliding ride—its quick, swerveless Hydraulic braking! Measure the gas and oil you use and you'll get another thrill. The thrill of satisfaction that comes when you see your motoring pleasure go up—while your motoring costs go sliding down.

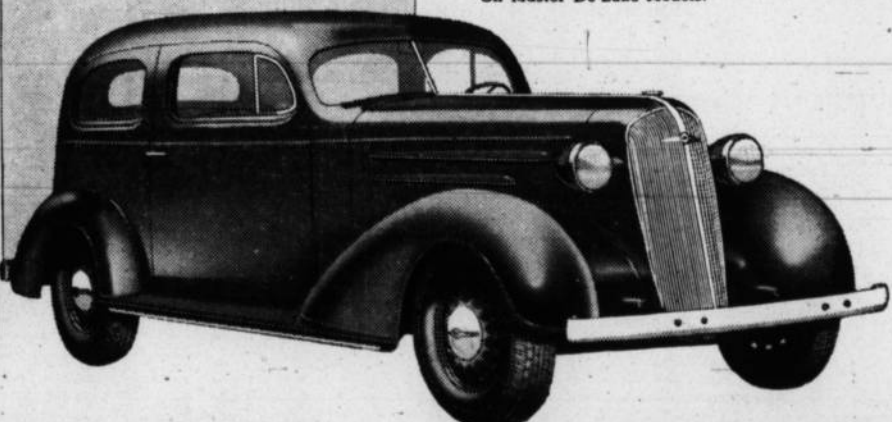
Come and drive a Chevrolet yourself today. Compare its Valve-in-Head engine performance and economy—and its Turret Top Body by Fisher, Fisher No-Draft Ventilation and Safety glass equipment. Easy, greatly-reduced time payments under the 7% GMAC Plan.

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**CHEVROLET GIVES YOU ALL SIX!**  
(1) Hydraulic Brakes . . .  
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(3) Valve-in-Head Engine . . . (4) Knee-Action on Master De Luxe Models . . . (5) Fisher No-Draft Ventilation . . . (6) Safety Glass throughout.

**PRICED FROM \$775**

(Standard Series 2-pass. Coupe)  
Master De Luxe Models from \$909  
Delivered at factory, Ottawa, Ont. fully equipped. Freight and Government Registration Fee only extra.



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ARMEY MOTOR COMPANY VULCAN

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HOCKEY THRILLS: Tune in every Saturday night at 9 p. m., Eastern Standard Time, to General Motors Coast-to-Coast Hockey Broadcast.

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In supplying milk to you, it is our aim to give good service and highest quality first. Milk delivered when you want it. FLETCHER'S MILK is the purest and best you can get. Delivered every morning early.

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MILK-COFFEE CREAM-WHIPPING CREAM—*Tell the driver*



**SPECIALS Effective from Saturday until Thursday, Mar. 19th****Aylmer Tomato and Vegetable Soup, 3 tins for 23c**

Tea, Blue Ribbon, lb. pkg. ....	45c	Gum Drops Candy, lb. ....	15c
Milk, Pacific, 3 tall tins ....	29c	Pure Honey, No. 5 pail ....	59c
Pink Salmon, fancy quality, 2 tins	23c	Coffee, Blue Ribbon, lb. tin ....	38c
Bakeasy Shortening, lb. carton ....	15c	Grape Nuts Flakes, 7 oz. pkg. ....	10c

**ORANGES, size 288's, 2 doz. 45c, 252's, 2 doz. 57c****LETTUCE, CELERY, SWEET POTATOES, CAULIFLOWER, TOMATOES**PHONE  
131VULCAN  
ALBERTA**FOR SALE**

FOR SALE—15x30 McCormick Tractor; McCormick 10 ft. Combine and Pick-up; Rugby Truck; two wagons. For further information enquire of W. E. Watkins, 1/4 mile south of the Old Vulcan Mine, or phone R902, Champion. 10-3-p

FOR SALE—Good eating potatoes and carrots. Prices are right. Also for sale, brood sow, due to farrow May 1st. Apply to Isaac Jacobson, Phone R507, Vulcan. 11-1f-c

FOR SALE—Owing to duplications on moving my goods down from Edmonton, I have the following articles for sale: Gainaday Electric Washer; White Sewing Machine; Westinghouse Electric Range with oven; Kitchen Cabinet; Walnut Bookcase; Walnut Library Table. Also for sale, six sets of harness and 40 good collars. Apply to O. L. McPherson, Vulcan.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Milch Cows fresh. Apply W. J. Robson, Phone R1809, Vulcan. 11-3-p

**FOR SALE OR RENT**

FOR SALE OR RENT—Four-roomed house in Vulcan, situated on a double lot. Will sell or rent. Apply to Mrs. E. M. Hill, Vulcan. 11-1p

**LOST**

LOST—Large Orange Colored Cat. Liberal reward for information leading to recovery. Apply to The Advocate or to P.O. Box 45, Vulcan

**PROPOSED TAX ON B C RETAIL SALES**

From Barrie Examiner  
"There is under contemplation in British Columbia, according to the Duncan Leader, a provincial tax on retail sales. If the tax is to be two per cent, as in the State of Washington, the Leader says it would take \$24 from a family of four. Add to this the Dominion sales tax of six per cent, and the total for this type of tax alone would be \$75 for an average family. This move in British Columbia is but another example of how new methods are being sought for extracting from the long suffering taxpayer sufficient funds to meet the enormous cost of government. What members of our governing bodies should be devoting themselves to is not devising new taxes but to studying how government costs can be cut to the bone, thereby making new taxes unnecessary."

The high price of food caused a Nebraska man to live plainly and he is now 115 years old. But we prefer our apple pie, whipped cream and butter-tarts, even if it means we shall only live to be 110.—Hanover Post.

Millers, bakers, packers and other processors in the United States have some \$180 million collected from taxes imposed under the AAA. They are not sure whether to return it to the producers or give it to the government and may decide that the better way, after all, is to keep it themselves.

**DEAN E A HOWES ON COOPERATION**

In Radio Address, University Professor States What He Thinks is Co-operative Spirit

In a recent radio address Dean Howes of University of Alberta gave his conception of that much abused word "co-operation." Extracts from his speech are as follows.

"Now if I were asked to state what in my opinion, constitutes the greatest obstacle to true co-operative achievement, taking the long view, I should be compelled to say it would be the lack of appreciation of that for which co-operation stands.

Let me give a concrete analysis. In my opinion the banding of a group of farmers together for the purpose of selling collectively may not be in the long run, co-operation. The banding of a group of farmers together for the purpose of buying collectively, I would of course put in the same category. I could go on to describe other forms of group acting and in every case I could hang out the warning signal."

"In my opinion, true co-operation goes far beyond the grouping of people together for the purpose of gain, admirable and commendable as all that may be in itself. To me co-operation appeals as from the heart rather than from head, but perhaps it should be the product of both. In a country of more even derivation, it could be looked upon almost as a religion, this desire to work together for the good of all. All my life I have been an earnest advocate of studied physical training, and I have tried to practice what I preach, even if I am now reduced to long walks, and I do not mean golf. Well then, I can say that, from the first, I have found out that no exercise is worth much unless there is an enjoyment of that exercise. Does not this illustrate what I have said in connection with co-operation? We must have the real desire to co-operate and that goes away beyond the desire for gain, reasonable as that may be. I once said on the spur of the moment and in answer to a question, 'What can I put into this?' not, 'What is there in it for me?' I mentioned our Society of Technical Agriculturists earlier in this talk. Every year when the Alberta members meet, I am asked to speak on this very problem as set out in occasional queries as to what the membership means to the individual. I give them the same answer as I have just given here, in effect, 'You will not get much out of it if you do not strive to put something into it.'

"In conclusion I would say that co-operation being so much of the spirit it is in that field we must seek for our inspiration. Now it is not necessary to estimate just what the Good Book always means by the word 'love'; neither is it necessary to estimate what you or I may always mean. However, we are told 'Love thy neighbor as thyself' and we just cannot get away from it. Think that over."

**A Mild Boom**

The late Will Rogers was invited to speak before a large Rotary Club and began, "This country is suffering from the most severe depression in its history"—when the chairman arose and said, "Pardon me, Mr. Rogers, but we do not permit the word 'depression' in this club," and Will said, "Alright, Mr. Chairman; as I was saying this country is enjoying the damnest mildest boom in its history."

**NEW SPRING MERCHANDISE**

Many lines just arrived, now on display

See the New  
"Eversmart Stay Rite" Collar-attached  
**DRESS SHIRTS**  
for men. These come in the new Check or Stripe patterns. For fit, style, quality and price they cannot be beat. Only  
**\$1.50**

Monarch "Commodore Wear-Ease"  
**MEN'S OVERALLS**  
Heavy quality water-treated denim. Elastic suspenders guaranteed for full life of garment. Priced at, per pair  
**\$2.15**  
A Full Line of G.W.G. Work Garments

**Foundation Garments**

Corsettes with lace-top brassiere. All Elastic two-way stretch. Price **\$1.95**  
Two-way Stretch Girdles with the new Boned Top to prevent roll. At **\$1.50**  
See our Special Two-way Stretch Girdle, selling at ..... **\$1.00**

**TWEED SKIRTS** smartly styled in plain and fancy styles. Price **\$2.75**

**TUB-FAST PRINTS** in bright, spring patterns. 36 ins. wide. Per yard **15c**

Flat Brass Extension Curtain Rods, 48 to 63 ins. in length. Priced at **20c**

**F. M. ANDERSON & COMPANY LIMITED****OVER 60 TAXES**

(Continued from Front Page)

bodies and in 1934 these bodies took out of the people 700 million dollars. Even this was short of meeting government requirements by 360 million amount to 27 per cent. of the nation's. Government expenditure all income.

If the taxes were to be split equally amongst every individual in the dominion, the assessment would be \$67 annually per person, large and small.

Actually, however, the tax bill is not paid by every individual. A large part of our population is dependent, especially those under 20 years.

The average household tax in Canada in 1934 was \$308; divided as follows: federal \$132; provincial \$44; municipal \$44. The burden of course is not uniform all over Canada.

**Governments in Red**

If all expenses of government had been paid, the cost would have been still higher. If taxes had been increased to meet the total cost of government, the average household tax bill in 1934 would have been \$467.

National income has dropped, yet expenditures have increased. A man with an income of \$6,242 in 1928 paid \$718 in taxes. In 1934 his income had shrunk to \$3,828 and his taxes dropped only to \$690.

Governments are in competition with grocer, butcher, baker and clothier for the consumer's dollar, and the government is winning out to the cost of the merchants. The public has done without necessities to enjoy the luxury of government.

Excepting personal income tax there is really no tax that is not shifted to the consumer. Of the total tax bill of 700 millions in 1934, 615 millions were paid by the consumer. Only 83 millions were obtained from total federal and provincial income and succession duties. Ontario and Quebec accounted for 52 millions of the income taxes paid the federal government. Yet Canada leads the world in combination of high taxes on big incomes.

Since 1914 the combined debt of At the end of 1935 total government Canada has increased over six fold. debt in Canada equalled \$670 for each man, woman and child of population, or over \$3000 per household. Interest charges on the combined debt amount to 350 millions annually.

To continue adding to our already heavy debt means financial and economic disaster. Higher taxes will retard economic progress and reduce the standard of living of Canadians. In lower expenditures lies the road to prosperity. Responsibility for the decision lies with the average citizen since it is his right and duty as the man who pays the piper, to make his wishes known.

**A Mother's Power**

At Dundalk, Md., a mother's breath saved her three-year old babe who was in a collapse due to pneumonia. As a last effort she breathed her own breath into the child's lungs and forced it out by pressing the chest. But for this emergency treatment and the continuance of it until an inhalator and oxygen tanks arrived, physicians state the child would have died. Such is a mother's love. It never ends and never gives up. "No cord nor cable can so forcibly draw or hold so fast."

—CLOSING OUT—

**Auction Sale**

As I have rented my farm, the under-mentioned articles will be sold by Public Auction at the N.E. Quarter Section 5, Twp. 18, Range 24, W. 4th, being 6 miles North of Vulcan on the gravel highway,

**TUESDAY, MARCH 17th**

Commencing at 10.30 o'clock

**13 HORSES**—Bay Mare, 8 years, 1400 lbs.; Brown Mare, 9 years, 1500 lbs.; Grey Mare, 12 years, 1600 lbs.; Bay Gelding, 12 yrs., 1350 lbs.; Bay Mare, 10 years, 1300 lbs.; Brown Mare, 11 yrs., 1200 lbs.; Black Mare, 9 years, 1450 lbs.; Brown Mare, 11 years, 1600 lbs.; Grey Gelding, 12 years, 1300 lbs.; Bay Mare, 11 years, 1400 lbs.; Black Gelding, 10 years, 1500 lbs.; Team Bay Mares, rising 3 years, 2600 lbs.

**CATTLE AND POULTRY**—Part Holstein Cow, 4 years, to freshen end of March; Holstein Heifer, 2 years, to freshen end of April; Red Cow, 3 years, milking; Blue Roan Cow, 4 years, milking; Roan Cow, 3 years, milking; Holstein Cow, 10 years, milking; Holstein Heifer, 3 years, milking; Red Cow, 10 years; 2 Yearling Heifers, bred; 120 Barred Rock and Rhode Island Red Chickens.

**8 Sets Good Ring Trace Harness; 25 Leather Horse Collars; Extra Lines, Bridles, Straps.**

**MACHINERY**—12 ft. Stiff Tooth, Power Lift Massey Harris Cultivator, like new; 3 1/2 McCormick Wagon with 125 bushel Tank; 3 1/2 L.H.C. Wagon with 125 bushel home-built Grain Tank; 3 1/2 Wagon Gear; 2 Bundle Wagons with Racks; 20-run Double Disc, L.H.C. Drill; 16-run Massey Harris Shoe Drill; 8 ft. Double Disc, in and out throw; Three 8 ft. McCormick Binders; 8 ft. Deering Binder; 12 ft. Rod Weeder; 14 ft. Land Packer like new; Heavy Imperial Bob Sled; 28 ft. Boss Harrow; 24 ft. Boss Harrow; 2 Harrow Carts; Hay Rake; 5 ft. John Deere Mower; 5 ft. McCormick Mower; 12 ft. Blake Weeder; 14 in. Emerson Gang Plow; 14 in. Oliver Gang Plow; 14 in. John Deere Gang Plow; 16 in. Oliver Sully Plow; 18 in. Moline Sully Plow with both bottoms; 12 in. Walking Plow; 8 in. Maple Leaf Feed Grinder; 48 in. Double Screen Winner Fanning Mill with 10 ft. Elevator, like new; No. 18 Hero Grain Picker; Juniper Sleigh; Cultivator Shovel Drill; U.G.G. Bob Sled; 1 1/2 h. p. Gas Engine, in excellent condition; 3 1/2 h. p. Gould-Sharpley-Muir Engine; 1 1/2 h. p. Gould-Sharpley-Muir Engine; Double-gear Pump Jack; Tank Heater; Grind Stone; Large Cleaner Platform; Garden Scuffer; Disinfectant Pump Sprayer; Extra Binder Canvas; 1000 lb. Platform Scales; 4 Gas Drums; 4 Rolls Woven Wire; Double Trees, Forks, Chains, Shovels.

**HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS**—32 Volt Direct Current Motor; 4 Iron Bedsteads with Springs; No. 6 Imperial Cream Separator; Barrel Churn; Butter Mixer; 2 Oak Washstands; 5-drawer Chiffonier; 6 Kitchen Chairs; Arm Chair; 2 Rockers; Library Table; Card Table; Sideboard; 6 dozen Sealers; Three 5-gallon Cream Cans; 15 sacks Potatoes; 6, 8, 10 and 15 gallon Jars; Lamps, Egg Crates; Numerous small articles.

Terms: Cash—No Reserve Lunch Served by Red Cross W. I.

JOHN A. RUSHFELDT, Owner

C. C. REBBE, Auctioneer A. J. Fulton, Sale Clerk

—CLOSING OUT—

**Auction Sale**

As I am giving up farming, the undermentioned will be sold by Unreserved Public Auction at the S.E. Qr. Sec. 30, Twp. 16, Rge. 24, W. 4, being 1/2 mile West and 2 miles South of Vulcan, on

**Thursday, March 19th**

Commencing at 12.30 o'clock

**HORSES AND CATTLE**—Dark Brown Mare, 9 years, 1350 lbs.; Team Bay Geldings, 13 years, 2800 lbs.; Team Mares, Bay and Grey, aged 2850 lbs.; Black Cow with young calf at side; Blue Cow, 5 years, to freshen by sale date; Black Cow, 4 years, to freshen by sale date.

Model T Ford Light Delivery.

**IMPLEMENTS**—14 in. John Deere Gang Plow; 16-run Van Brunt Press Drill; 8 ft. John Deere Double Disc; 8 ft. Massey Harris Binder; 8 ft. Massey Harris Spring Tooth Cultivator; Campbell Land Packer; 3 1/2 in. John Deere Wagon with Grain Tank; 12 ft. Samson Rod Weeder; 3 1/2 in. John Deere Wagon and Box; Wag on with Bundle Rack; 1 3/4 h.p. Witte Pump Engine; 12x14 Overhead Grain Bin with skids; 10 barrel Wooden Water Tank; Set Breaching Harness; Set Plow Harness; Doubletrees, Neck-yokes; Forks, Shovels, Tools, etc.

**FURNITURE**—Brass Bed, complete; Oak Library Table; Oak Davenport; Dresser, Wash Stand; Oak Writing Table; Oak Chest; Heater; 4-burner Oil Stove with oven; Small Table, 6 Chairs, Dishes, Utensils, etc.

2 Small Stack Green Wheat Bundles; Quantity of Potatoes.

50 Purebred Barred Rock Chickens.

Terms: Cash, No Reserve Lunch Served by Vulcan W. I.

JACK WILLIAMS

C. B. Shimp Clerk C. C. REBBE, Auctioneer

**Auction Sale**

As I am giving up farming, the undermentioned will be sold by Unreserved Public Auction at the S.W. Quarter Section 31, Twp. 17, Range 23, W. 4th, being 5 miles North and 4 miles East of Vulcan; 6 miles West and 5 miles North of Reid Hill Store, on

**Friday, March 20th, 1936**

Commencing at 11:00 o'clock

**HORSES AND CATTLE**—Team Black Geldings, 11 and 13 years, 2700 lbs.; Team Black Geldings, 12 and 14 years, 2800 lbs.; Black Gelding, aged, 1400 lbs.; Grey Gelding, aged, 1100 lbs.; Holstein Cow, 7 years, milking; Shorthorn Cow, 6 years, to freshen in April; 3 head of 2-year-old Heifers, to freshen in June; Calf, 6 months old.

**HOGS AND POULTRY**—2 Young Yorkshire Sows, to litter in early April; 75 Rhode Island Chickens.

**HARNESS**—3 Sets Good Breaching Harness; 2 Sets Field Harness; Set of Light Driving Harness; 2 Sets of Extension Lines; Stock Saddle; Quantity Collars, Straps, etc.

**MACHINERY**—22-run Massey Harris Double Disc Drill; 8 ft. Deering Binder; 10 ft. Massey Harris Stiff Tooth, Power Lift Cultivator, like new; 12 ft. Cheney Rod Weeder; 14 in. Hamilton Gang Plow; 16 in. Sully Plow; 12 in. Walking Plow; 2-bottom Disc Plow; Garden Cultivator; 6-Section Diamond Tooth Harrow; 2 Single Disc Harrows; Harrow Cart; 3 3/4 McCormick Wagon with 125 bushel Grain Tank, like new; 3 1/4 Bain Wagon with Triple Box; Steel Wheel Wagon Gear with Rack; Light Truck Wagon Gear with Rack; Wide-tread Manure Wagon; Good Strong Democrat with Pole and 2 Seats, in good condition; 10 in. Feed Grinder; 6 h.p. LaCrosse Gas Engine, in running condition; Juniper Sleigh; Hog Loader; Hog Crate; Quantity of Odd Lumber; 20 Telephone Poles; Set of Heavy Blocks complete with Rope; Large Line of Doubletrees, Chains, Bars, Forks, Shovels and numerous small articles.

**HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS**—6-hole Matchless Range; 4-hole Cook Stove; 2 Heating Stoves; Oil Heater; Kitchen Cupboard; Dining Room Table; 3 Bedsteads with Springs and Mattresses; Drop-head Singer Sewing Machine; Table Size Vega Cream Separator 4-gallon Churn; 6 and 8 gallon Stone Jars; New Coleman Gas Lamp with shade; 3 Kerosene Lamps; Alarm Clock; Lantern; 10x12 Linoleum, new; 9x12 Linoleum; Kitchen Table; Card Table; Rocking Chairs; Kitchen Chairs; Fruit Jars, Quilts, Blankets Window Shades, Curtains, Feather Beds and Pillows.

1927 Chevrolet 4-cylinder Sedan in perfect running condition and with five good tires. Sold subject to a Reserve Bid made known day of sale.

Terms: Cash, No Reserve Lunch Stand on Grounds.

T. E. MICKLEBERRY, Owner

C. B. Shimp, Clerk

C. C. REBBE, AUCTIONEER